

# WATER RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

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Water Resources Management (WRM) is the process of planning, developing, and managing water resources in terms of Water quality and Water quantity

It includes the institutions, infrastructure, incentives, and information systems that support and guide water management.

### Functions of water resources management

Harnessing the benefits of water

02

Sustaining healthy waterdependent ecosystems.



Protecting the aesthetic and spiritual values of lakes, rivers, and estuaries. 04

Managing waterrelated risks, including floods, drought, and contamination.

## Initiatives and Programs in Water Resource Management

### **National Hydrology Project**

Timeline – 8 Years from 2016-2017 to 2023-25.

**AIM - -** Improve water resources in the country with strengthened real time monitoring networks. Setting up national water informatics centre & Water resource operation and management system.

#### Implementing Agency –

Ministry of Water Resources, River Development and Ganga Rejuvenation

#### **Use of Geospatial Technology**

Use of web and GIS based management system for geophysical investigations, water quality studies, time series analysis of water level, rainfall, and other meteorological data.

### Atal Bhujal Yojana

**Timeline** – 5 years from 2020-21 till 2024-25.

**AIM** - Sustainable ground water management in identified water stressed areas in seven States of the country.

Implementing Agency – Ministry of Water Resources

#### Use of Geospatial Technology

Use of remote sensing and GIS

- For speedy implementation
- Ensured by annual verification of results
- Transparency and accountability through MIS and geo-tagging

## Initiatives and Programs in Water Resource Management

Development of Water Resource Information System (WRIS)	Ganga Rejuvenation- Namami Ganga Program
Aim -The Development of Water Resource Information System (DWRIS) envisions to bring all relevant water data on one platform.	<ul> <li>Pollution, Conservation and Rejuvenation of National River ganga.</li> <li>Covers 5 states- 66 districts- Ganga River Basin- 2525 KM</li> </ul>
<b>Timeline</b> – Started in 2014 . Presently, a continuous process	<ul> <li>Timeline – Entry Level (Immediate Impact), Medium Level (5yrs) and Long-term (within 10yrs)</li> <li>Use of Geospatial Technologies</li> <li>Generate HR DEM and GIS support in decision making. GIS-based mapping of microbial diversity</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Use of Geospatial Technologies</li> <li>A Web GIS for real time Monitoring.</li> <li>Data Generation through Digital Image Processing / GIS Mapping.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>for Ganges ecosystem and data generation for aquifer mapping.</li> <li>Web-based archive of corrected historic images of the Ganga River – creation of Atlas showing comparative images and description of important location.</li> </ul>

### Geospatial Technologies Applications in Water Resource Management

GIS and Spatial Analytics	<ul> <li>GIS based maps for water resource assessment, hydrologic and flood inundation forecast.</li> <li>Search, access, visualize surface &amp; groundwater for assessment, monitoring, planning and management.</li> </ul>
Scanning (LIDAR Radar, GPR)	<ul> <li>Monitoring water quality, aquifer mapping, etc.</li> <li>LiDAR systems used for accurate profiling of water depths.</li> </ul>
Satellite Sensors/EO/ Drones/UAVs	<ul> <li>Geo-referenced satellite imagery of merged data, Base maps, and LU/LC maps to the project partners for the micro-watersheds in the selected districts</li> <li>Synthetic Aperture RADAR (SARI Data from RISAT4 and RADARSAT) for 14 micro-watersheds identified for soil moisture studies</li> </ul>
IT, Cloud, Artificial Intelligence, and others	<ul> <li>Dashboards for project updates Management Information System (MIS)</li> <li>Software based decision support systems</li> <li>ArcGIS and Glibal Mapper based for water resource modelling.</li> <li>Web-based and cloud-computing software application, river basin management platform, Streamfkriv forecasting and reservoir operating System.</li> </ul>

## **THANK YOU**